

UGANDA MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE

POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PROJECT PROCUREMENT MANAGEMENT (DPPM): K'LA; MRA; GULU, MBL: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT (DPAM) K'LA; MRA; GULU, MBL: DPPM DL IV (WKD)

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMS 2015/2016

MODULE: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

STRATEGIES (E)

Date: Thursday 6 October 2016

Time: 09.00 AM – 12.00 NOON

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer **FOUR** Questions.
- 2. Question **ONE** of Section A is compulsory and carries 40 marks.
- 3. Answer any other **THREE** Questions from Section **B**. Each question carries **20** marks.
- 4. Write clearly and legibly.
- 5. **Do not** write anything on the question paper.
- 6. **Do not** take Mobile Phones into the examination room.
- 7. Follow the instructions of the examination supervisor.
- 8. Indicate questions answered on the Answer Sheet in the column of Questions.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages

-GOOD LUCK-

SECTION A: COMPULSORY 40 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

The Brundtland report (1987) defined sustainable development as the "development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of the future generations to meet their own needs".

- a) Using the above definition explain the meaning, the pillars and principles sustainable development. [20 Marks]
- b) Explain the indicators that can be used to track sustainable development. [10 Marks]
- c) Basing on the above definition, discuss the strategies of ensuring that the needs of current and future generations are met.
 [10 Marks]

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO

The goal of sustainable development is to address the most compelling human desire to achieve a poverty free world for every one including women and girls.

Required

- a) Explain the causes of poverty in developing countries such as Uganda. [10 Marks]
- b) Using relevant examples discuss the impact of poverty on sustainable development process. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

The informal sector plays a contested role in the development of most Sub-Saharan countries such as Uganda.

Required

- a) Using practical examples, examine the impact of the informal sector activities on sustainable development. [10 Marks]
- b) Explain the preventive and corrective measures that should be applied to minimise the negative effects of informality for sustainable development. [10 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

The 2014, National Housing and Population census pointed an increasing population. Examine the implications of such a population on the Pillars of sustainable development in Uganda. [20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

The UN General assembly of September 2015 recognized several challenges to sustainable development in both developed and developing countries.

Required

- a) With practical examples discuss FIVE major Challenges facing a country such as Uganda in the attainment of sustainable development goals. (10 marks)
- b) Suggest the practical means through which the stated challenges can addressed in the Ugandan context? (10 marks)

QUESTION SIX

"Advancing gender equality, through reversing the various social and economic handicaps that make women voiceless and powerless, is one of the best ways of saving the world. The voice of women is critically important for the world's future, not just for the women's future" (Amartya Sen, 2006).

Required

- a) Basing on the statement examine the causes of Gender inequality. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the strategies which Uganda has adopted to mitigate the negative effects of gender inequality. (10 marks)